

The Utilization of ICT Device in Tutoring and Gaining Knowledge of French Language: A Literature Overview

JOHNSON, Oluwatobi A.
Department of Computer Science
Tai Solarin College of Education,
Omu-Ijebu, Ogun State.

AROWOLO, Oluremi A.
Department of Computer Science
Tai Solarin College of Education,
Omu-Ijebu, Ogun State.

OYENUGA, John O.
Directorate of Information
Communication Technology
Tai Solarin College of Education,
Omu-Ijebu, Ogun State.

Abstract:-Language getting to know and tutoring is considered as a complicated technique. To make such unpredictability less difficult, properly-propelled education helps ought to be available as it's miles the need of exquisite importance. The continued and top notch development of the internet brought about a technological transformation in all fields of our lifestyles and tutoring and mastering in which little by little grow to be increasingly strong aren't exemption. These days, ICT is growing an enormous appeal in French language tutoring and mastering as extra instructors are grasping it. ICT has its recognizable effect on the first-class also, quantity of tutoring studying manner. In strong phrases, ICT can enhance tutoring and mastering thru its dynamic, wise, and connecting with substance; and it is able to provide genuine possibilities to individualized guidance. The cutting area lecture room condition has changes a wonderful deal than the beyond normal circumstance due to innovation. In any case, this paper illuminates the ICT device that can assist within the improvement of French language studying and inspiring procedures to show how innovation impacts unknown dialect guidance and the way it very well can be applied correctly inside the auxiliary FFL (French as a foreign Language) lecture room; these devices incorporate each non-online primarily based device and online primarily based device and how it has a tendency to be utilized in the lecture room.

Keywords:- ICT, Internet, Modern, Tutoring, Mastering, French.

I. INTRODUCTION

To have a completely comprehension of importance of Information, communication and technology in education, it's far an absolute necessity to recognize the significance of technology. It's miles characterized as an alternate association of revolutionary apparatuses and property that used to impart, make, spread and oversee information.

Daniels (2002) said information and communication technology (ICT) is considered as one of the essential structure squares of modern society. Numerous countries presently recognize expertise ICT and aching the essential aptitudes and thoughts of ICT as a primary aspect of the center of training [1]. Anyways, globalization has gotten a

large alternate each part of human life and education is not any exemption. The acquaintance of ICT with tutoring can help in making some other approach for studying and encouraging where we're in a global that innovation has dwindled it into a bit metropolis. Over the maximum recent twenty (20) years the utilization of ICT has changed the practices and technique of virtually all forms of try inside business and management.

The usage of ICT in preparation suits extra understudies centered picking up placing. But, with the arena moving speedy into advanced media and information, the process of ICT in education is getting more and steadily large and this significance will continue to broaden and create in the twenty first century [2].

In recent times the utilization of ICT in educating and getting to know process seems to be considerable. The educator is relied upon to be both traditional and modern in his/her educating mastering system. The educator has to be set up to have the limit of incorporating ICT in the educating system. In the twenty first century improvements are sensible but at the identical time low inside the language lecture rooms [3]. As of overdue, internet has picked up and as yet growing a big ubiquity in foreign language tutoring and extra teachers and college students are humiliating it. In this way, there may be no uncertainty that information, communication and technology has affected the quantity and nature of tutoring and gaining knowledge of in traditional and distance schooling institution. Alongside those strains, Technology can upgrade tutoring and getting to know via its effectual and intuitive substance and can give proper probabilities to personal guidance [4].

II. WHAT IS ICT?

ICT means information and communication technology. The expression of "information and communication technology" (ICT) alludes to varieties of innovation which can be utilized to transmit, procedure, keep, make, display, offer or change facts by way of electronic strategies. This extensive meaning of ICT contains such improvements as radio, Tv, video, digital video disk, smartphone (both constant line and cellular phones), satellite frameworks, and computer and network durable equipment and software program, simply because

the durable equipment and services associated with these technology, associated with these improvements, as an instance, videoconferencing, electronic mail and weblogs [5]. In a report of UNESCO shared at the net, the ICT has been characterized with extra great point of view supporting its degree, significance and nature of usage, specifically offering within the discipline of teaching: "information and Communications technology (ICTs) are a numerous arrangement of technological device and assets used to convey, and to make, disseminate, store, and oversee information. Correspondence and the information are at the very heart of the academic manner, therefore ICT use in training has an extended history. ICT has assumed an academic role in formal and non-formal settings, in packages gave by using governmental corporations, public and private academic institutions, for profit groups and non-advantage gatherings, and common and and secular and non secular groups" (unesco.org) [6].

ICT contains the utilization of pc era, which includes hardware, peripheral gadgets, media, delivery systems and software program. This time period is applied inside the ISTE NETS requirements and is utilized by UNESCO in connection with the coordination of generation into teaching (UNESCO, 2002). Notwithstanding, facts communiqué era (ICT) is an stated issue in for our entire lives and has a focal task to carry out in training. For the reason that the arrival of the first government coverage on ICT in training in 1997, a substantial funding has been made in ICT centers and education in Irish schools.

In numerous countries, the dialogue about ICT in training specializes in the capacity impact of ICT on tutoring and mastering and on the measures that must be acquired to assure that the functionality of ICT to enhance understudies' mastering experience is figured it out.

III. THE UTILIZATION OF ICT DEVICE

This day information, communication and technology are being utilized as a device of enhancing the personal satisfaction. Its utilization is expanding in such a manner lately. Diverse language establishments in everywhere throughout the globe have just understood the significance of ICT in tutoring and mastering process. Be that as it may, ICT assumes the major role in imparting, building up and overseeing information ⁷. ICT has demonstrated powerful in conveying figuring out how to everywhere throughout the world and to those individuals who can't move from their places and can't move their appendage and scarcely express words. It gets workable for them to upgrade education due to ICT.

There are wide ranges of ICT equipment that can be utilized in tutoring and mastering. These devices can be applied in various educational spheres.

IV. ICT DEVICE IN TUTELAGE AND GAINING KNOWLEDGE

ICT device are numerous and some of them will be exhibited in subtleties in this paper. Nonetheless, ICT device, in this paper, are partitioned into two kinds which are non-online based and online based mastering device.

A. Non Online Based Tutoring Device

➤ Audio Compact Disk And Digital Video Disk

Audio compact disk and digital video disk are the valuable device of language mastering. Both the instruments offer modest access to rich programs. The promptness of current issue programs guarantees that students' presentation to the language is cutting-edge and implanted regarding genuine local speakers. Through the audio compact disk it is feasible for the educators to make the student to listen the lectures by prominent and exceptional speakers. Digital video disk is the other significant technological medium utilized by the language instructors as it claims through eyes and ears. Digital video disk plate gives a full broad media reenactment, dynamic and accomplishes a higher level of authenticity. Digital video disk gives linguistic expression alongside the outward appearance ⁸.

➤ Movies

Movies are the most dominant component in the hands of a keen and creative educator. Movies request the students, increase their advantage and held them in the maintenance of the educated materials. Movies are gainfully used to grandstand the realities, activities abilities and foundation information. The understudies of essential level get intrigued to know the working of the discourse organs and the elocution. The students of higher elevated level are familiar with old style and recently discharged plays and books which have been shot.

➤ Projectors

The projector, a regular technique for teaching, is exceptionally advantageous and a choice to chalk and talk. The projector devours time by setting up the materials ahead of time, however this kind of sight and sound guarantees the top notch guidance. It is a significant visual guide to show the setting to the enormous class. It permits the teachers to utilize pictures, charts and it diminishes crafted by the teacher by drawing it on the chalkboard. By utilizing projector increasingly confounded sources can be brought into any classrooms and it is anything but difficult to utilize, adaptable and it is simple for the student to take notes from it⁸.

➤ Language Lab

Language lab is one of the advanced technological mastering aids. It has multi aspects like students can listen to the audio and can comprehend the diverse emphasize utilized, the students can talk and even, they can record their voices. The student elocution level could be extemporized by tuning in to the institutionalized materials.

Language lab is an only outcome arranged and it improves the French language mastering process. In the recent trends, not only the audios but videos, flash based games, internet are also included in the lab materials. Language lab makes a simple environment than a conventional classroom⁹.

B. Online Based Tutoring Device

An online based tutoring which is also called innovation based tutoring is one of the quickest developing areas. It gives chances to make well-structured, student focused, moderate, intuitive, direct, adaptable electronic mastering condition (khan, 2005). There are a great many French online based classes that offer trainings for an assortment of fundamental language abilities, for example, Learning, Speaking, Reading and Writing and are made intelligent in an assortment of ways. Some of the common technologies available for promotion of education are as follows:¹⁰

➤ *FluentU*

FluentU teaches language utilizing carefully authentic materials, for example, news, music, recordings and film trailers. It has the significant bit of leeway of guaranteeing that all material is state-of-the-art and socially applicable. It is intended to get students acquainted with foreign vocabulary in a fun, friendly, totally approachable way.

FluentU is an extraordinary learning and training tool all alone. It likewise fills in as an incredible wellspring of significant and intriguing advantageous materials. The scores of recordings, trailers, tests and other genuine language learning materials are accessible as an application to take in a hurry.

➤ *Duolingo*

It is a free language-learning stage for starting students who need to truly nail the nuts and bolts, yet it additionally functions admirably as an after-class survey of significant sentence structure and vocabulary topics.

➤ *Memrise*

It incorporates courses made out of many carefully chose words and expressions in the objective (French) language. It is ideal for getting in a little vocabulary extension.

➤ *Facebook*

A large portion of what the student thinks about the world was gotten from Facebook. So in this way, the tutor can build up a French language mastering page on Facebook and urge their students to like the page and make it a spot where they can have causal discussions with each other and local speakers in French language.

➤ *Google Documents*

Google archives can be a helpful instrument while teaming up on a solitary task. The tutor can stack their google drive with huge amounts of in-class exercises or start another record on the fly. With the snap of a mouse, any of the students can alter the document. It's ideal for doing composing exercises in pairs.

➤ *Email*

Learners can relate with local speakers of the target (French) language via email by sending an individual email to the tutor email account (g-mail, yahoo mail, hotmail, zohomail, protonmail, icloudmail, AOLmail, tutanotamail, yandexmail.gmxmail and so forth) which is free. The learner can mail their assignment to the concerned tutor and get it amended accordingly. The tutor can likewise give corrections, criticism, proposals for the improvement of their work and easily send it back to them.

➤ *Blogs*

A blog is an individual or expert diary as often as possible refreshed for open utilization. The blog empower transferring and connecting the documents which is particularly fit to fill in as on line individualizing journals for learners. Pinkman (2005) demonstrates blogging as informative and intuitive when members expect various roles in the composing procedure, as readers/reviewers who react to other authors' posts, and as scholar's readers who is coming back to their own posts, respond to analysis of their own posts. The readers thus can remark on what they read, despite the fact that blogs can be put in verified situations too.

➤ *Skype*

Each network access has sound capacities, and technological device like PCs with cameras. The learners could speak with their tutors and colleagues who are far away from them. In like manner, they could speak with their tutors and get their pronunciation checked so as to improve their French language speaking.

➤ *Youtube*

YouTube this can be utilized in tutoring the learners' French language where by the tutor creating a video on his/her YouTube channel and then share the links to the learner to watch. This will improve the learners mastering skills.

According to Wikipedia it says: "YouTube is a video sharing site on which clients can transfer and share recordings, and view them in MPEG-4 arrangement¹¹.

➤ *Cell Phone*

Learners can look for new words utilizing lexicon choice on their cell phones and enhance their vocabulary. They may confirm the spelling, pronunciation and use of the particular word they search for. In addition, learners can also utilize Short Message Service (SMS) to send inquiries to their tutors and get their questions cleared.

V. SCOPE OF ICT IN FRENCH LANGUAGE TUTORING AND GAINING KNOWLEDGE

Information and communication technology in FLT can cover all the significant aptitudes in French language. ICT assumes a significant role in tutoring and mastering of French. The cutting edge method for tutoring and mastering process relies upon information and communication technology (ICT). Along these lines, it turns into the need of great importance to improve the nature of training.

VI. BENEFITS OF USING ICT DEVICE IN FLT.

ICT gives positive vibrations on learners' frame of mind towards mastering French language. Learners will have a fantastic opportunity to choose the components through which they can meet their mastering techniques, which were neglected to fulfill by the customary strategies. The accessibility of sources like pictures, animations, sound and video clips is very recreating on the grounds that they bolster the learners in exhibiting and rehearsing French language in an alternate manner. For the learners as well as the tutor rely more upon these device to create, plan, store and recover the materials of mastering at ease. ICT gives credibility by which the learner will be able to associate with others everywhere throughout the world.

VII. CONCLUSION

This paper investigated the utilization of ICT device in tutoring and mastering of French. Since traditional methodologies and the systems are interlinked with the novel innovations to tutor French language, it appears to be impractical to keep them part. With the assistance of these ICT device which are accessible unreservedly on the web, can make French language mastering productive. It is gainful for tutoring French language in the hands of inventive and educated language tutors. Presently FLT has come into the time of assessment where new innovations have been playing a good role in our everyday exercises. The components which are previously mentioned are having effects in the pathway of mastering especially in the French language.

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